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Instituto Geológico
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Nippon Foundation – GEBCO – Seabed 2030

First Arctic, Antarctic & North Pacific Mapping Meeting
October 8–10 | Stockholm 2018



From BATDRAKE to CENTRAL SCOTIA SEA

Bohoyo, F., Larter, R.D., Galindo-Zaldívar, J., Leat, P.T., Maldonado, A., Tate, A.J., Gowland, E.J.M., Arndt, J.E., Dorschel, B., Kim, Y.D., Hong J.K., Flexas M.; López-Martínez, J., Maestro, A., Bermudez, O., Nitsche, F.O., Livermore, R. A. and Riley, T. R.



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British
Antarctic Survey
NATIONAL ENVIRONMENT RESEARCH COUNCIL

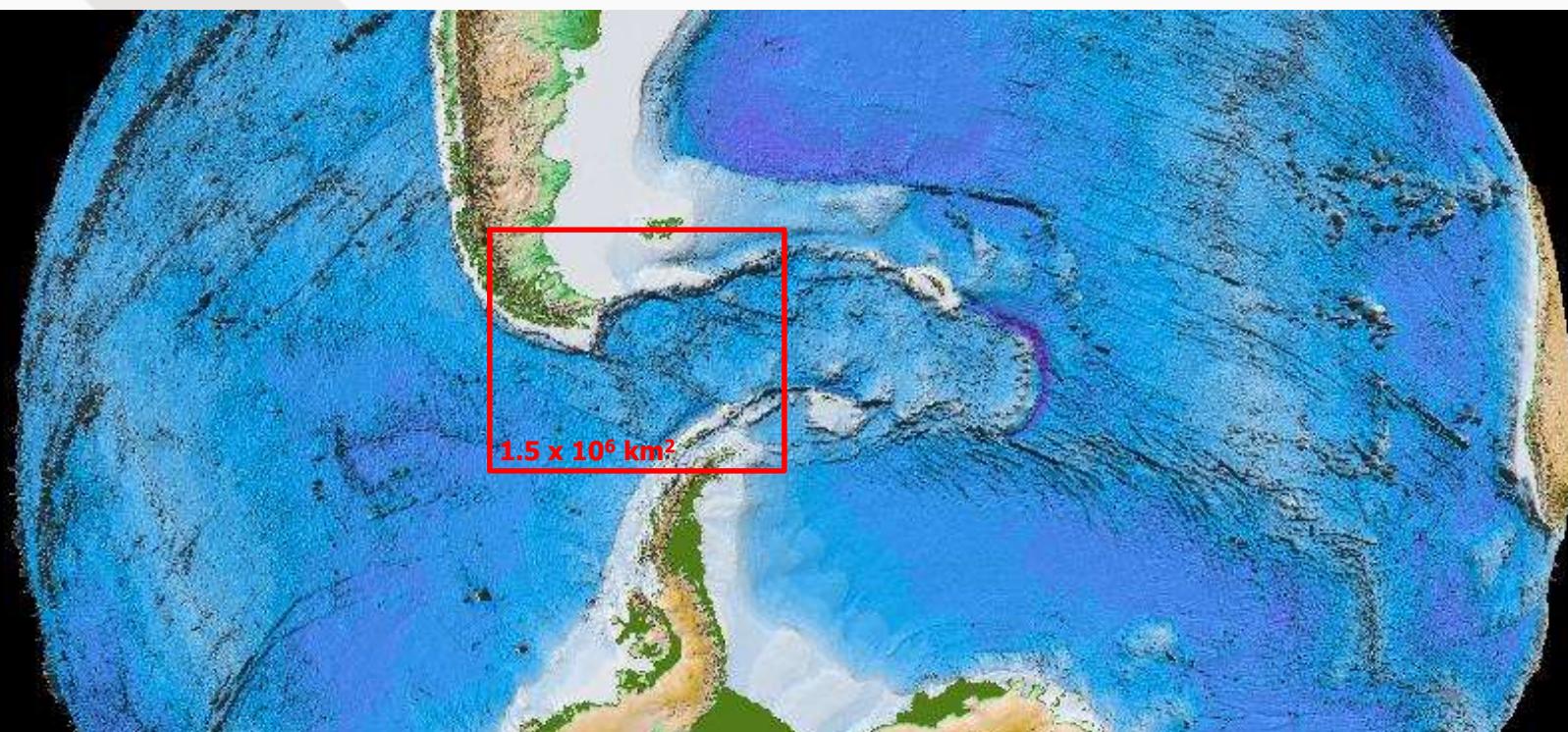


UA
UNIVERSIDAD AUTÓNOMA
DE MADRID

Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY | EARTH INSTITUTE

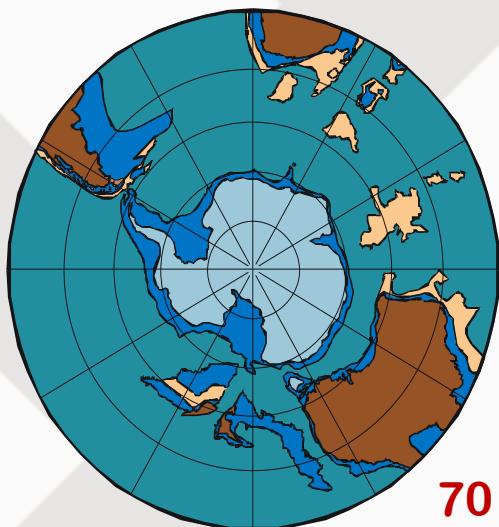
WHAT IS BATDRAKE ?

This project constitute an international cooperative effort coordinated by the **Spanish Geological Survey (IGME)** and the **British Antarctic Survey (BAS)**, together to the **Korea Polar Research Institute (KOPRI)**, the **Alfred Wegener Institute (AWI)** and other Spanish Research Institutions, for the compilation of precise bathymetric data obtained on previous and future cruises in the **Drake Passage** region (54°S - 62.5°S and 70°W - 52°W)

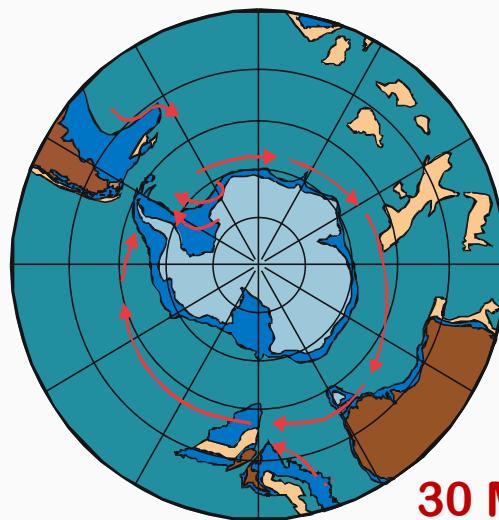


WHY THE DRAKE PASSAGE REGION ?

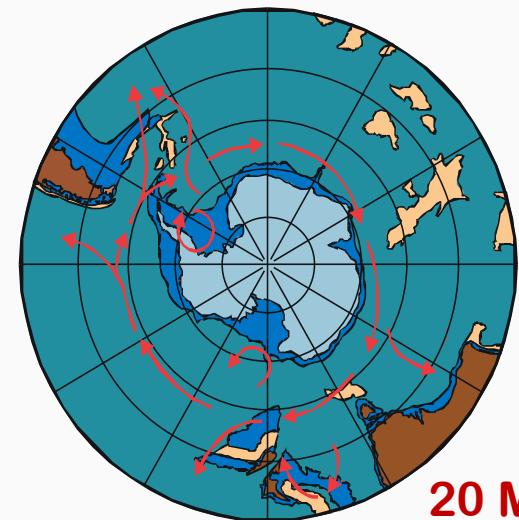
The opening of the main southern oceanic gateways, mainly **Drake Passage** and the **Tasman Strait**, permitted the modern pattern of global ocean circulation to be established. This allowed extensive exchange of water between the main ocean basins and led to the development of the **Antarctic Circumpolar Current (ACC)**, which caused the thermal isolation of Antarctica, and was partially responsible for global cooling at the Eocene-Oligocene boundary.



70 Ma



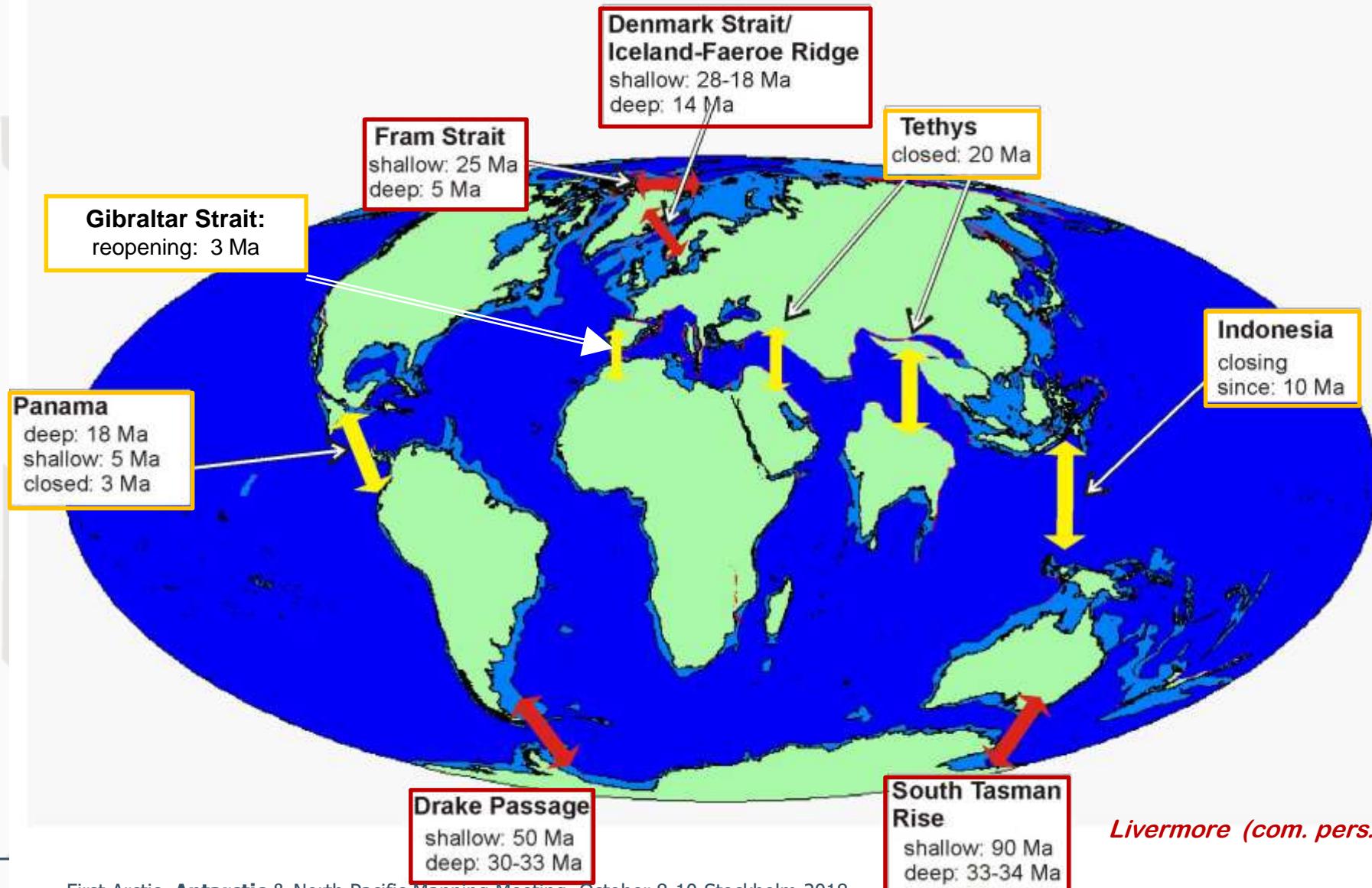
30 Ma

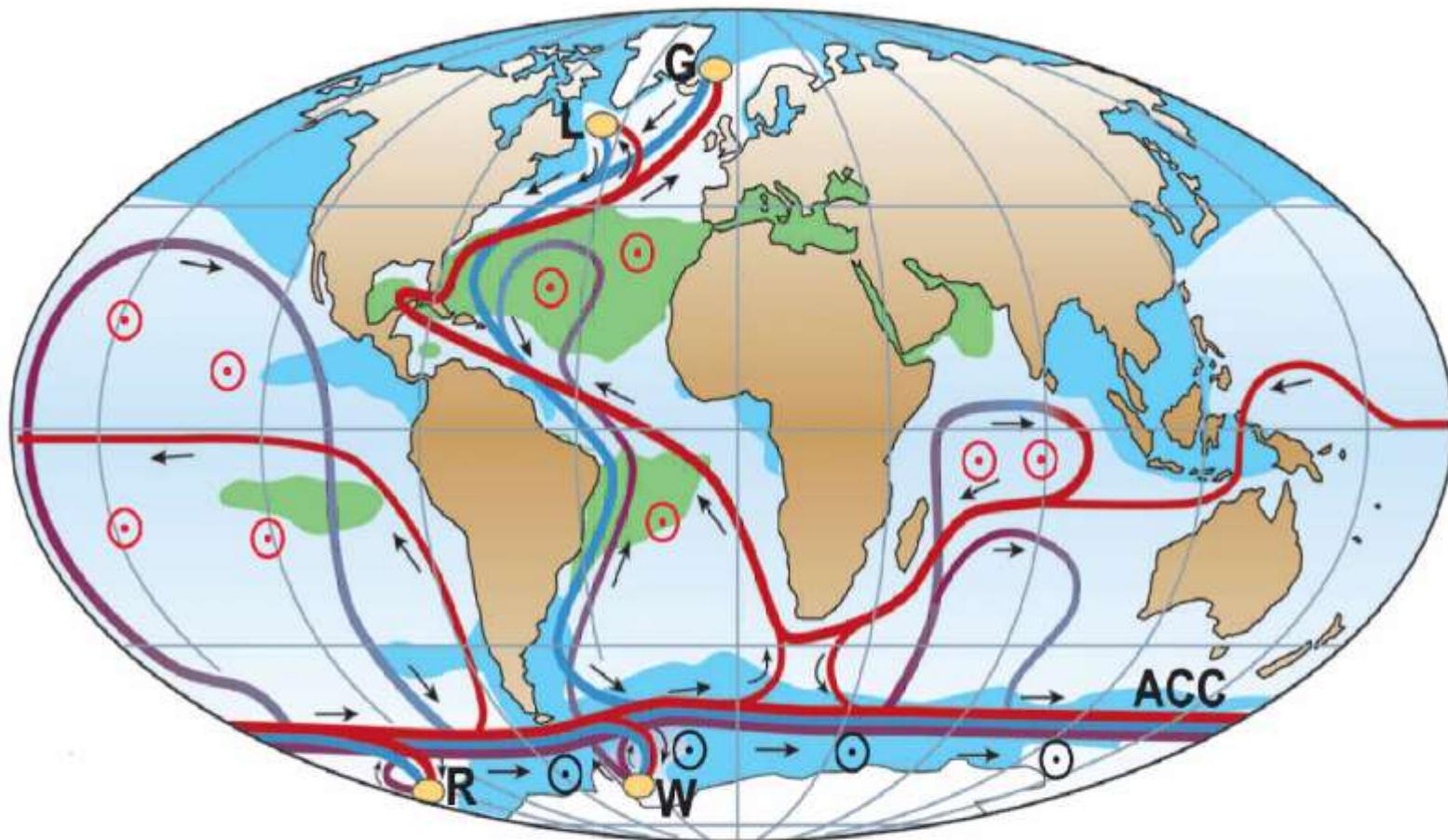


20 Ma

Maldonado, 2002

Ocean Gateways



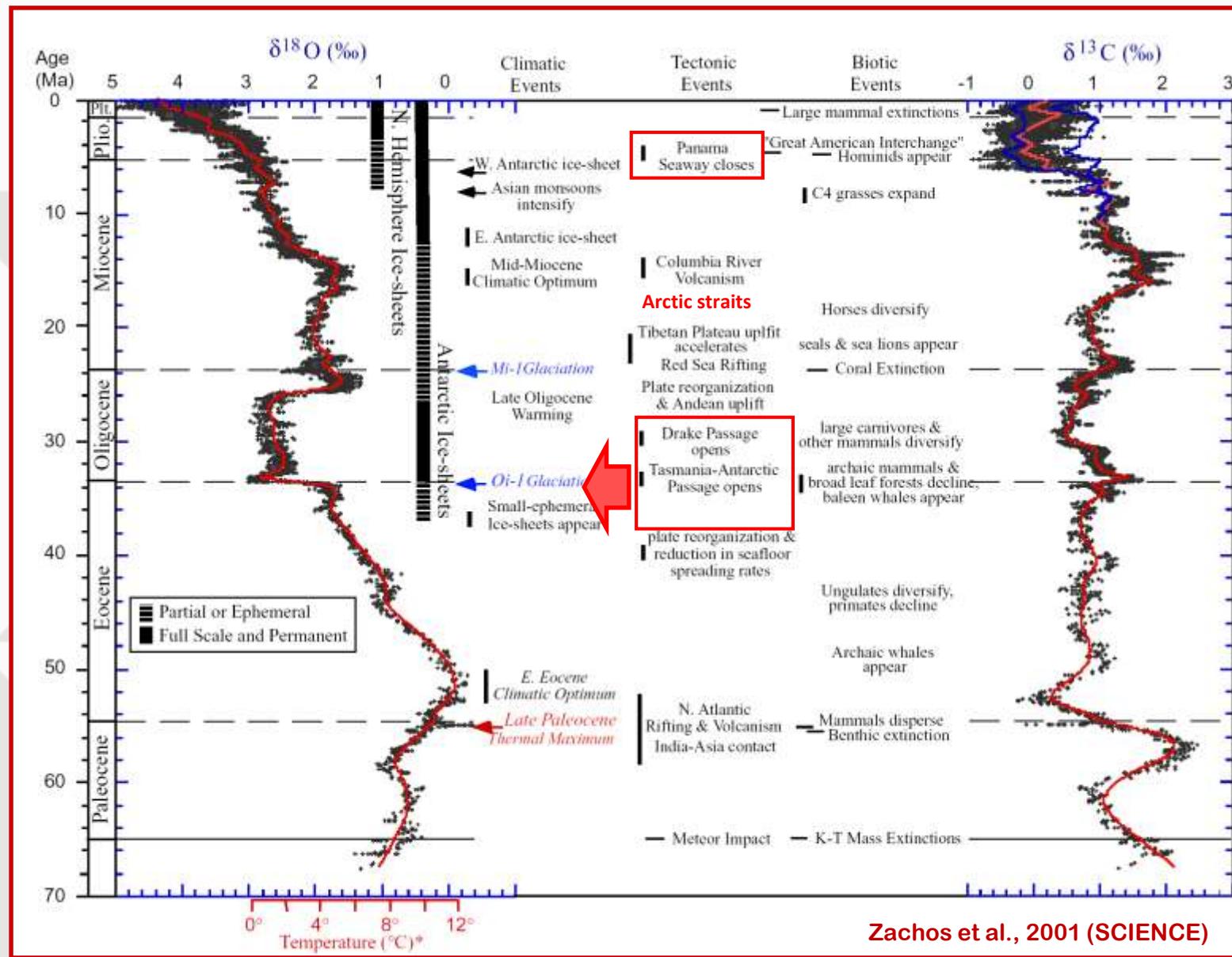


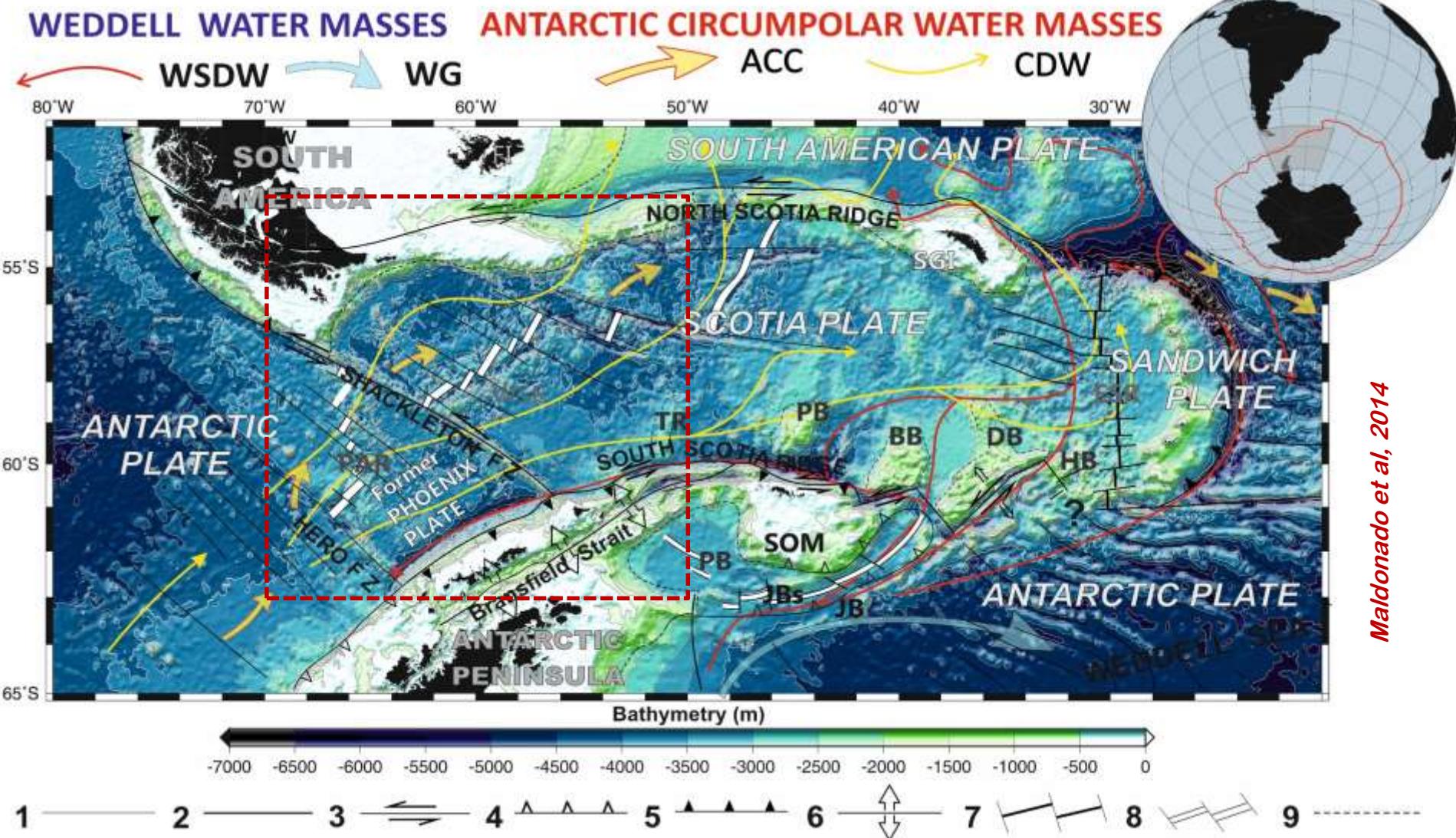
- Surface flow
- Deep flow
- Bottom flow
- Deep Water Formation

- Wind-driven upwelling
- Mixing-driven upwelling
- Salinity > 36 ‰
- Salinity < 34 ‰

- L Labrador Sea
- G Greenland Sea
- W Weddell Sea
- R Ross Sea

Rahmstorf (Nature 2002)

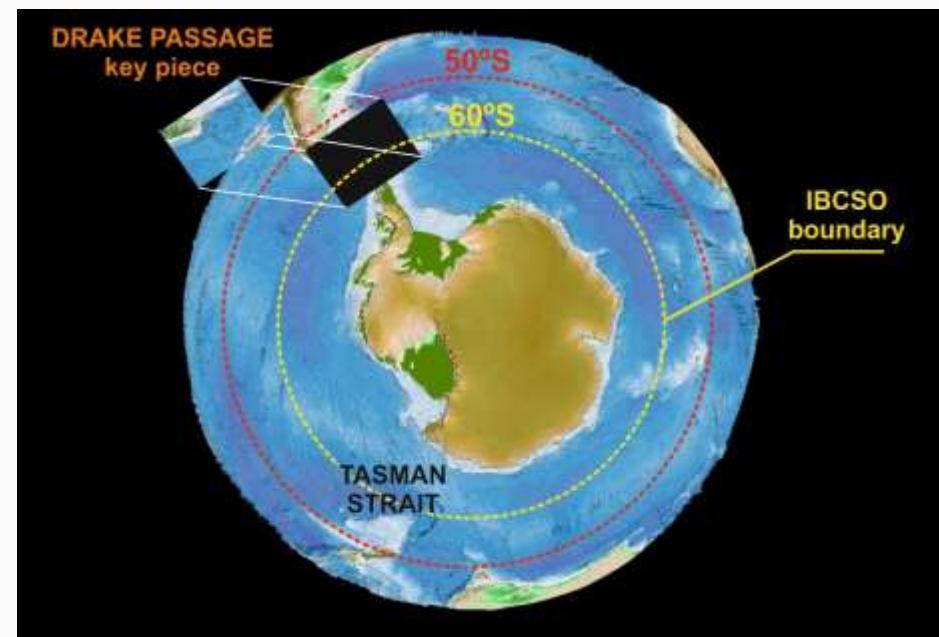




Maldonado et al., 2014

Main oceanic currents scheme and Drake Passage interactions

This initiative is part of **IBCSO** (International Bathymetric Chart of Southern Ocean), under the **SCAR** umbrella, which recognises the importance of regional data compilations in areas of particular scientific interest in the Antarctic, such as the Ross Sea, **Drake Passage** and the southern margin of Weddell Sea.



IBCSO 2.0 will focus to **Drake** and **Tasman** gateways extending to **50° S**.



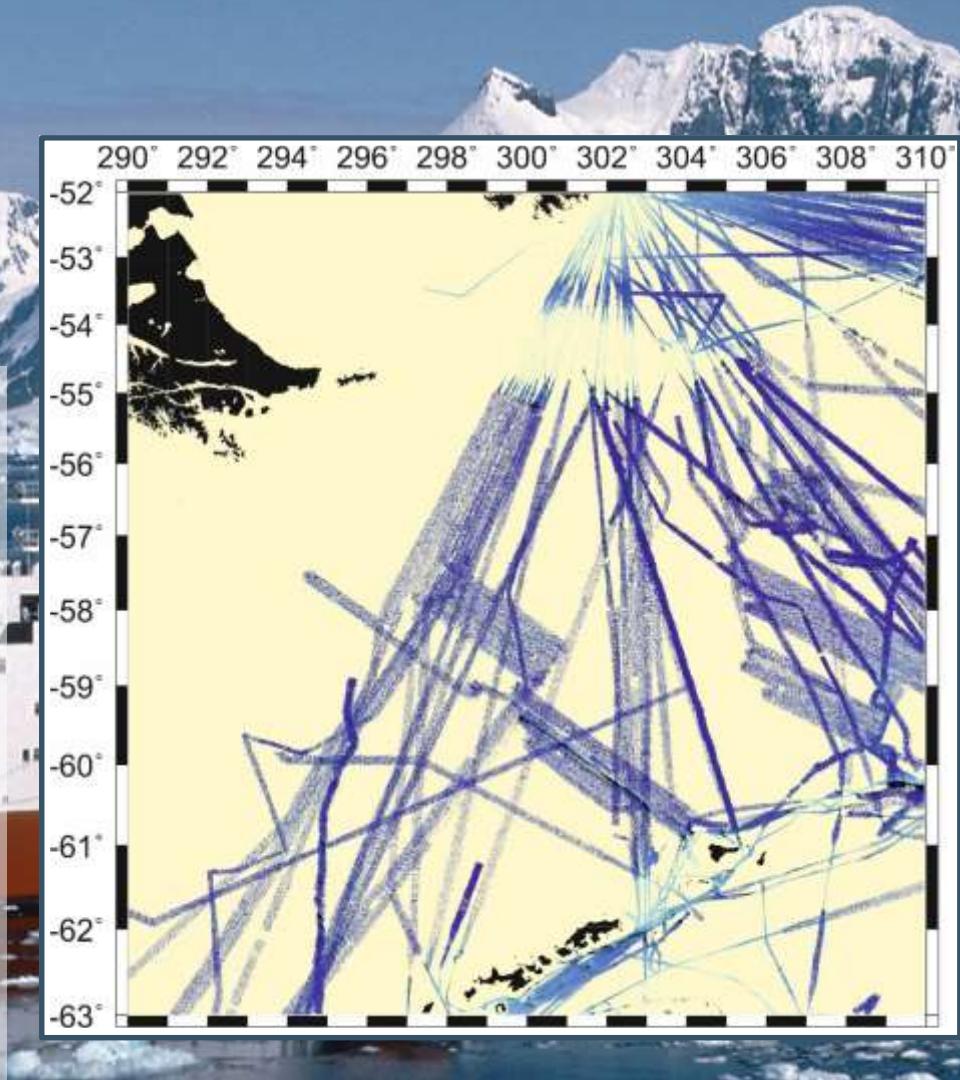
DRAKE PASSAGE with GOOD WEATHER



RRS JAMES CLARK ROSS

Multibeam system	Cruises
EM120 from 2000 to 2013	56 cruises
EM122 from 2013	89 transit lines 6 surveys

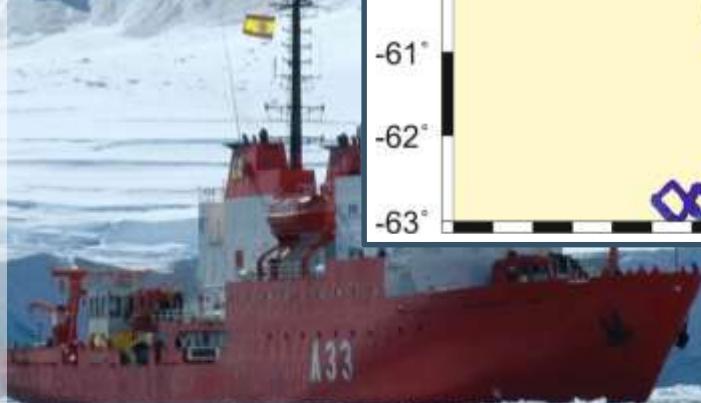
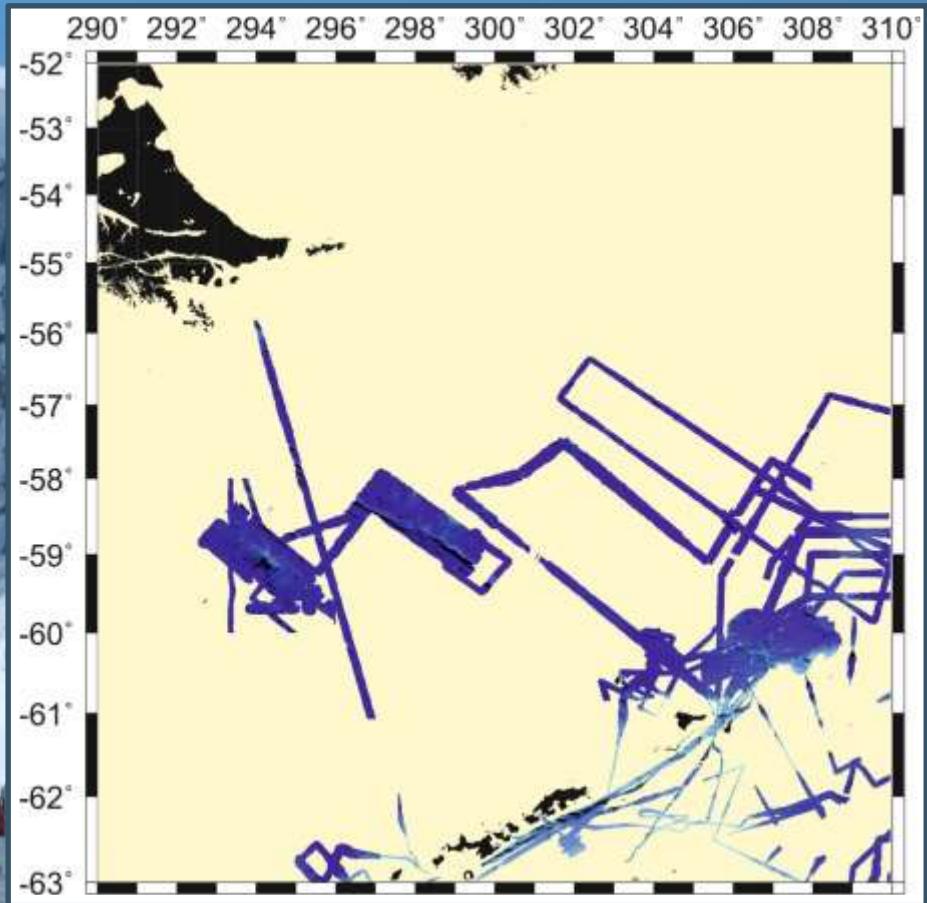
JR59	2001	JR114-121	2005	JR188	2009
JR60	2001	JR115	2004	JR193-196	2007
JR66	2001	JR116	2004	JR194-197	2008
JR69-67	2001	JR130	2004	JR206	2010
JR70	2002	JR130z	2004	JR224	2009
JR71	2002	JR134	2005	JR228	2009
JR72	2002	JR141	2006	JR230	2009
JR77-78	2004	JR149	2006	JR233	2009
JR81	2002	JR150	2006	JR239-235	2010
JR82	2003	JR151	2005	JR236	2010
JR84	2003	JR152-159	2006	JR240	2010
JR93	2003	JR157-166	2007	JR244	2011
JR93z	2003	JR158	2007	JR252-254C	2011
JR97	2005	JR165	2007	JR255A-B	2012
JR100	2004	JR168-167	2007	JR259	2012
JR103	2004	JR179	2008	JR275	2012
JR104	2004	JR184	2007	JR262-260A	2012
JR107	2004	JR185	2007	JR276	2011
JR109	2004	JR186	2008		
JR112	2005	JR187	2008		



BIO HESPERIDES

Multibeam system	Cruises
EM12 from 1992 to 2004	10 cruises
EM120 from 2004	MCS lines 5 surveys

HESANT9293	1993
SCAN97	1997
ANTPAC9798	1998
SCAN2001	2001
SCAN2004	2004
SCAN2008	2008
DRAKE2008	2008
ELEFANTE2012	2012
ELEFANTE2013	2013
SCAN2013	2013



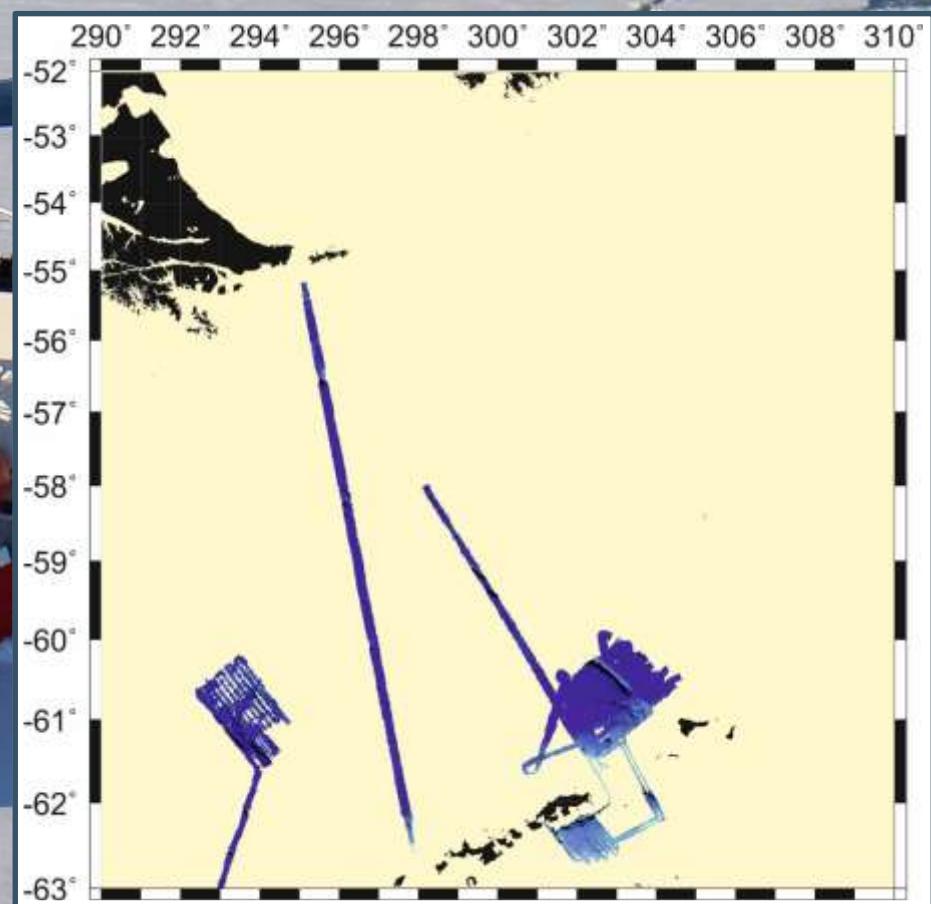


ARAON

Multibeam system	Cruises
EM120 from 2013	1 transit line

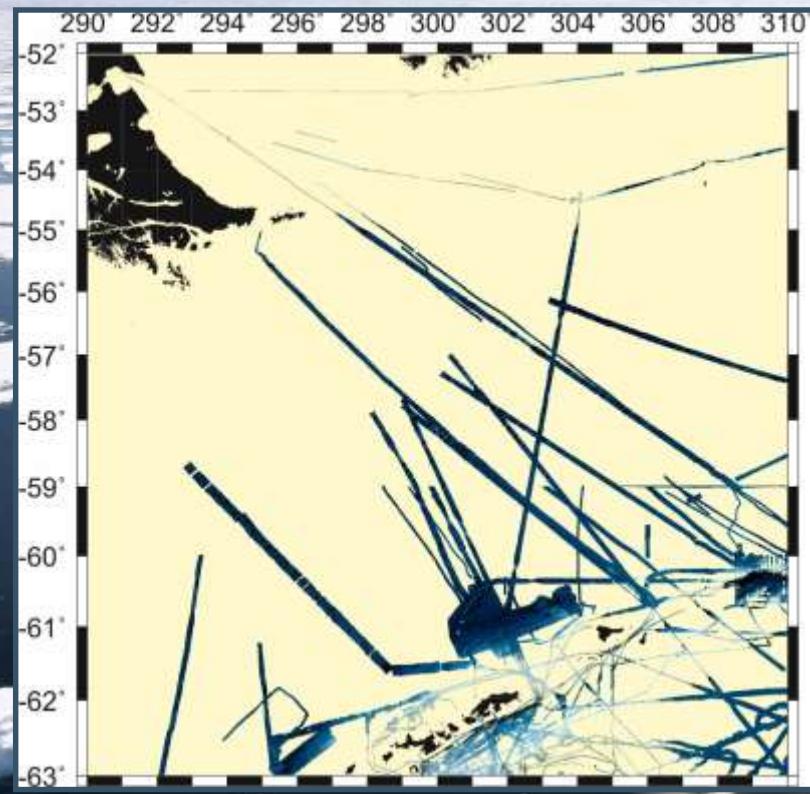
ONNURI

Multibeam system	Cruises
Seabeam 2000 from 1993 to 1999	2 cruises 2 surveys



POLASTERN

Multibeam system	Cruises
SeaBeam from 1986	
Hydrosweep DS-1 from 1990	29 cruises
Hydrosweep DS-2 from 2000	



ANT-XX/2	2002
ANT-XXII/2	2004
ANT-XXII/3	2005
ANT-XXII/4	2005
ANT-XXIII/4	2006
ANT-XXIII/7	2006
ANT-XXIII/8	2006
ANT-XXIII/9	2007
ANT-XXVII/3	2011
GAP95	1995
GAP98	1998
ANT-XIX/4	2002
ANT-XXIII/5	2006
ANT-XXIX/3	2013

ANT-IV/4	1986
ANT-V/4	1987
ANT-VI/2	1987
ANT-VI/3	1987
ANT-VIII/4	1989
ANT-VIII/5	1989
ANT-IX/2	1990
ANT-XI/3	1994
ANT-XII/3	1995
ANT-XV/2	1997
ANT-XV/4	1998
ANT-XVII/3	2000
ANT-XVIII/4	2001
ANT-XVIII/5a	2001
ANT-XIX/5	2002

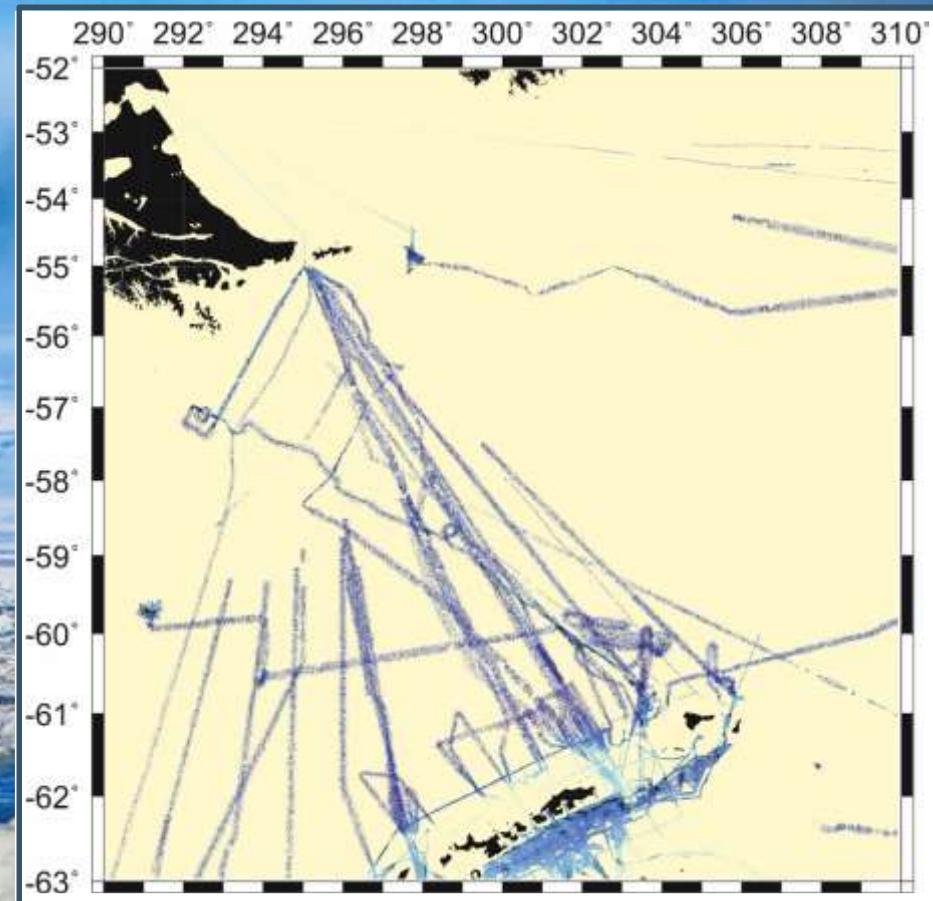


NATHANIEL B PALMER

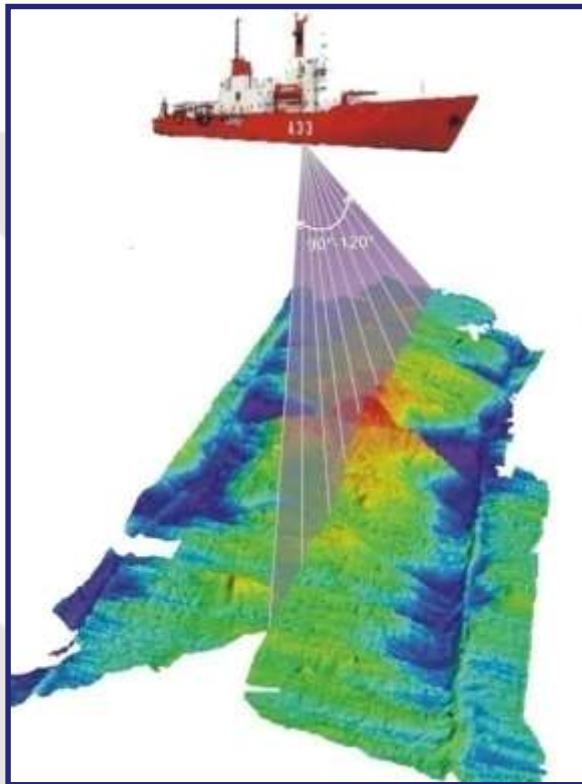
Multibeam system	Cruises
EM120 from 2002	19 cruises
SeaBeam 2112 from 1995 to 2002	



AMLR95 1995
NBP9507 1995
NBP9902 1999
NBP9903 1999
NBP9904 1999
NBP9905 1999
NBP0001 2000
NBP0002 2000
NBP0003 2000
NBP0103 2001
NBP0104 2001
NBP0107 2001
NBP0201 2002
NBP0202 2002
NBP0502 2005
NBP0506 2005
NBP0602A 2006
NBP0703 2007
NBP0805 2008



Most of data comes from similar system



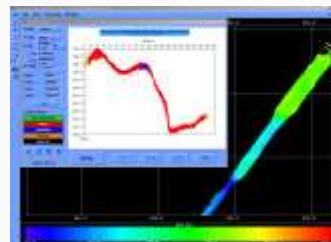
SIMRAD		EM12	EM120	EM122
Beams		81	191	288
Coverage Angle		90°	120° (max 150°)	140° (max 150°)
Coverage		2*Depth	3.5*Depth	5*Depth (2-6)
Depth 1000 m	Swath width Cell resolution	2000 m ~25 m	3500 m ~20 m	5000 m ~18 m
Depth 3000 m	Swath width Cell resolution	6000 m ~75 m	10500 m ~55 m	15000 m ~52 m
Depth 5000 m	Swath width Cell resolution	10000 m ~125 m	17500 m ~95 m	25000 m ~86 m
Depth 6000 m	Swath width Cell resolution	12000 m ~150 m	21000 m ~110 m	30000 m (max) ~105 m

BATDRAKE cell resolution 200 m, although 100 m will be an alternative

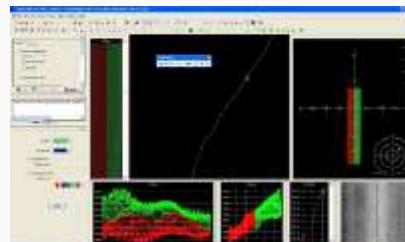


RAW DATA

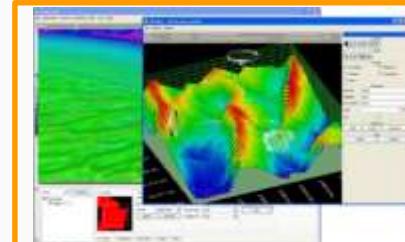
DATA CLEANING



NEPTUNE



caris



FLEDERMAUS

GRIDDING & IMAGERY

CLEAN XYZ DATA

RnR

IBCSO
GEBCO14

Global Mapper

GLOBAL MAPPER



FLEDERMAUS

GMT

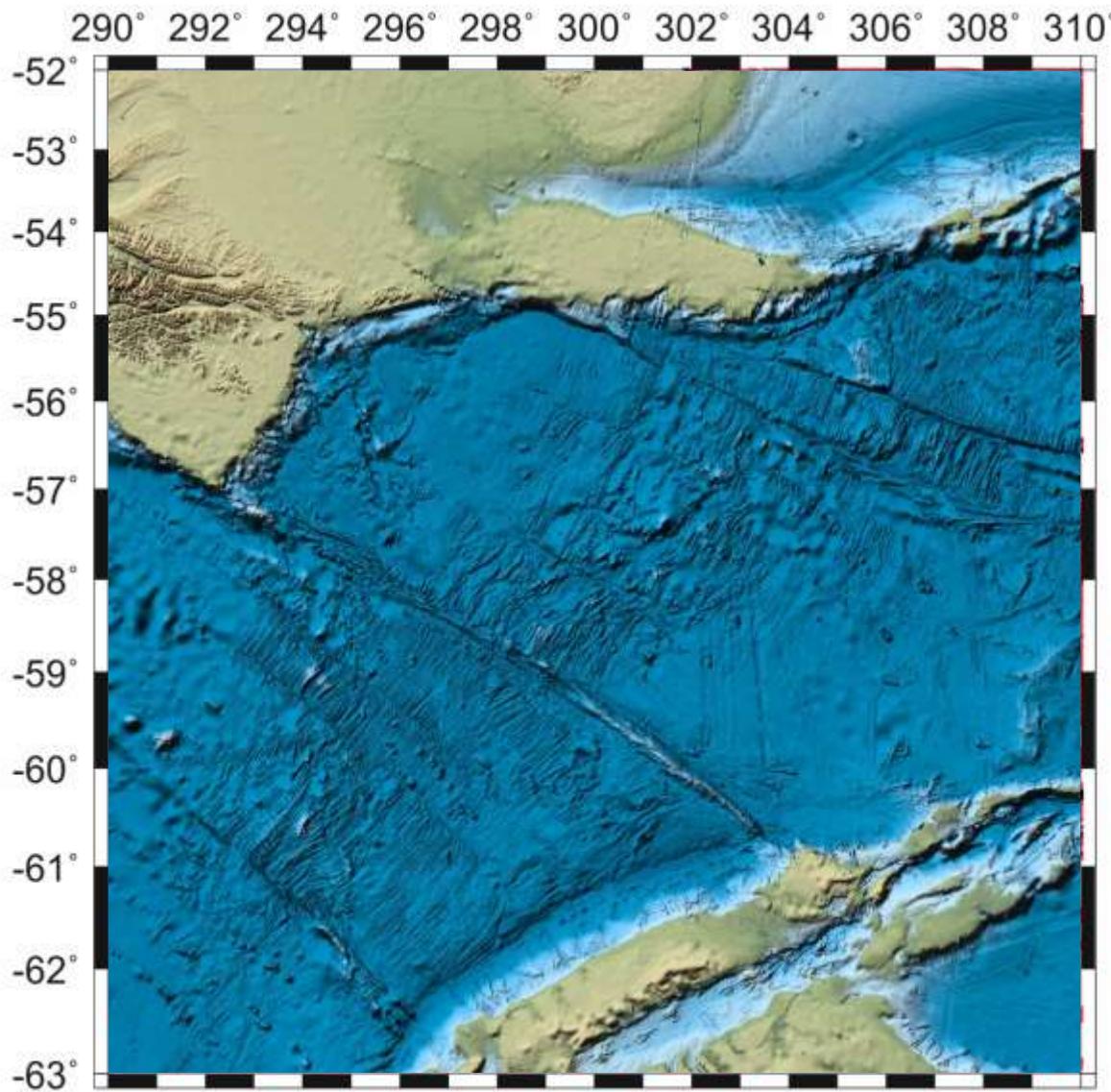
THE GENERIC MAPPING TOOLS

GMT

esri

ArcGIS

GRIDS and MAPS



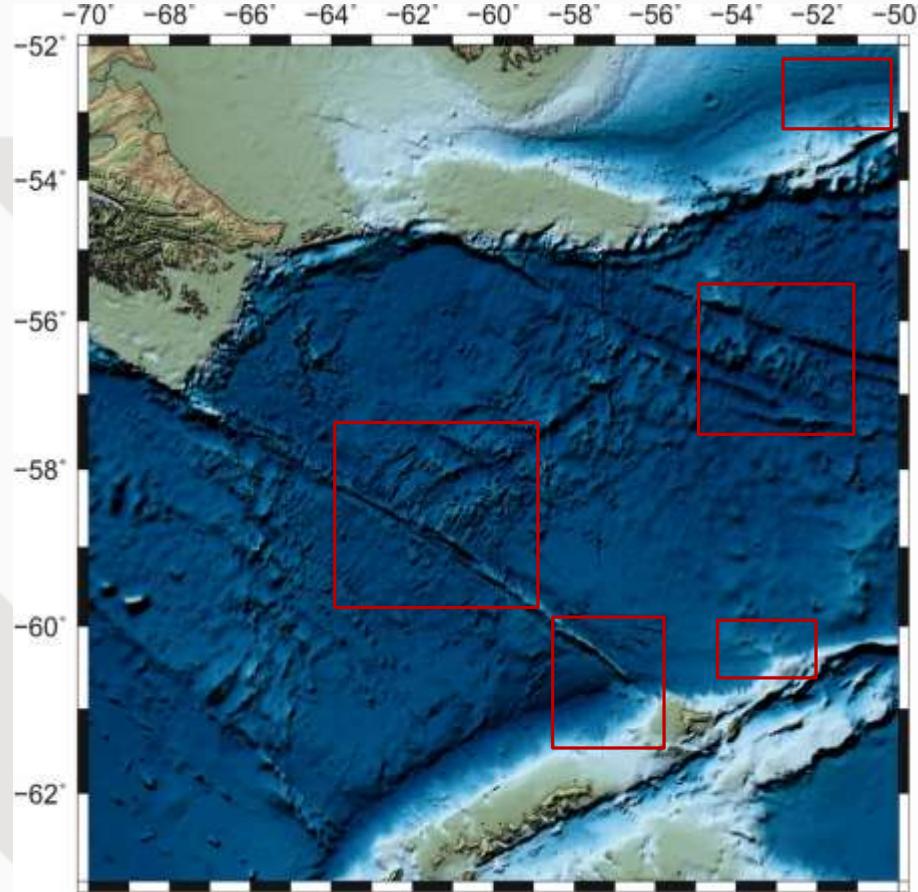
Total data compilation
coverage for version
BATDRAKE 1.0 - 2014

DATA SOURCES

-  **BATDRAKE***
-  **GEBCO**
-  **IBCSO**

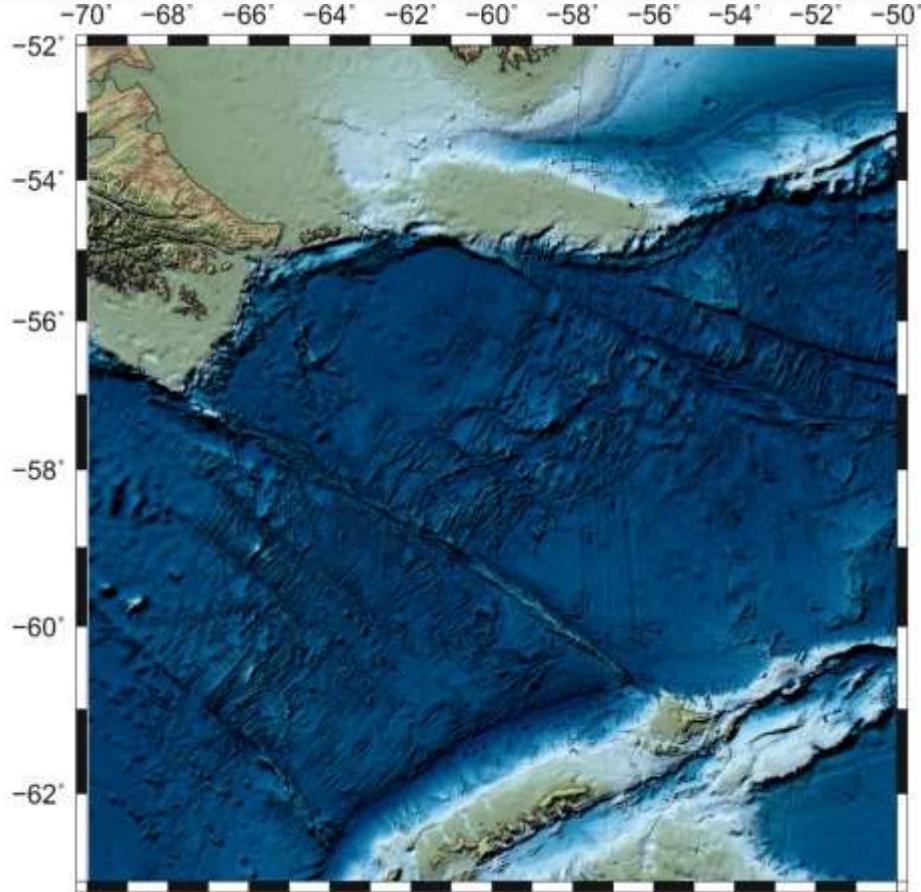
*BAS+IGME+KOPRI+USA

GEBCO

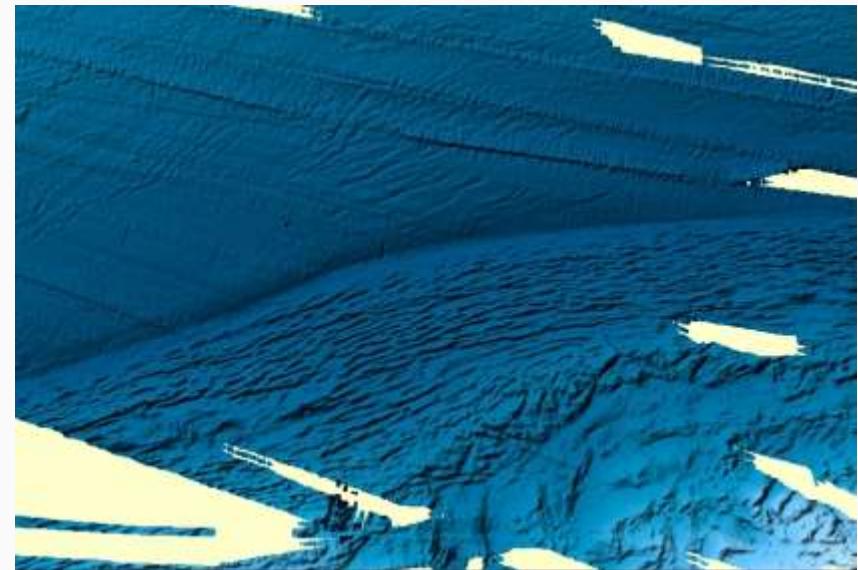
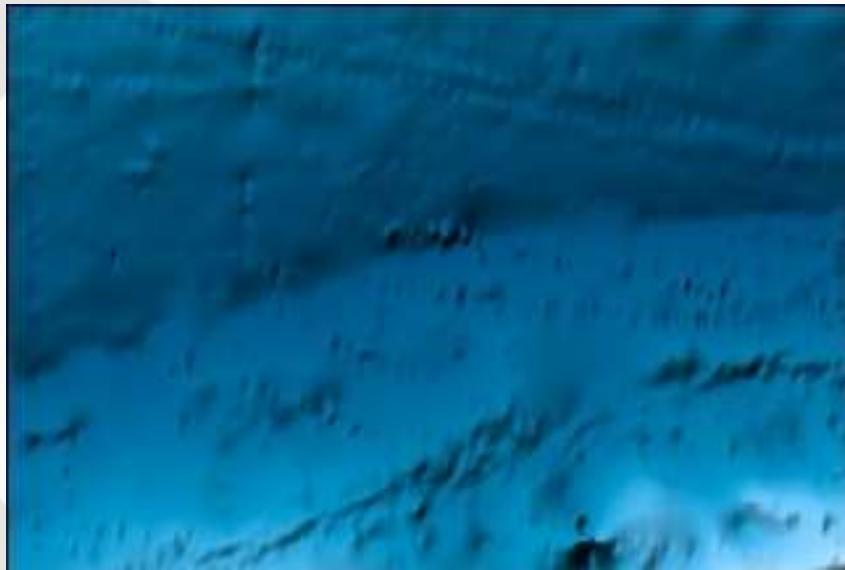


Global Bathymetry (GEBCO)
Low resolution
Wide coverage

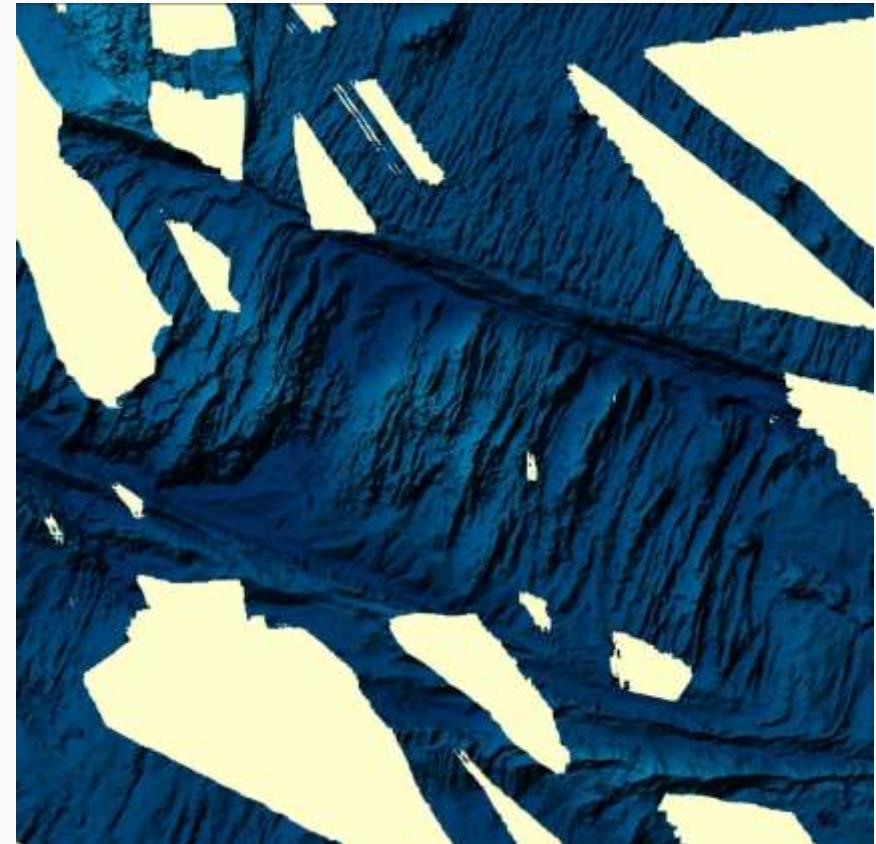
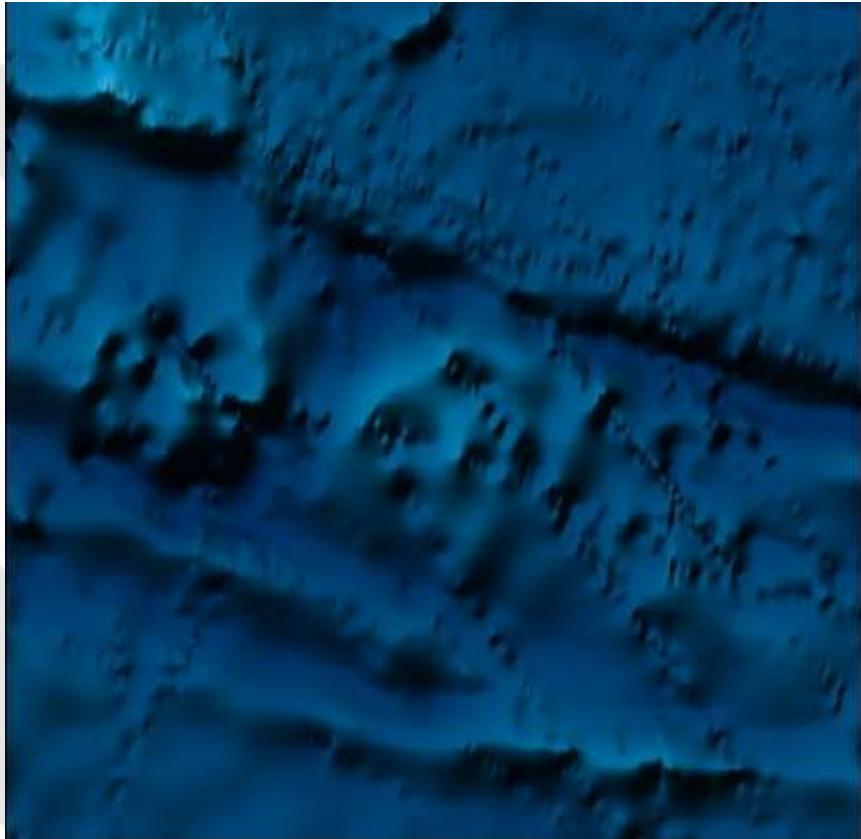
BATDRAKE



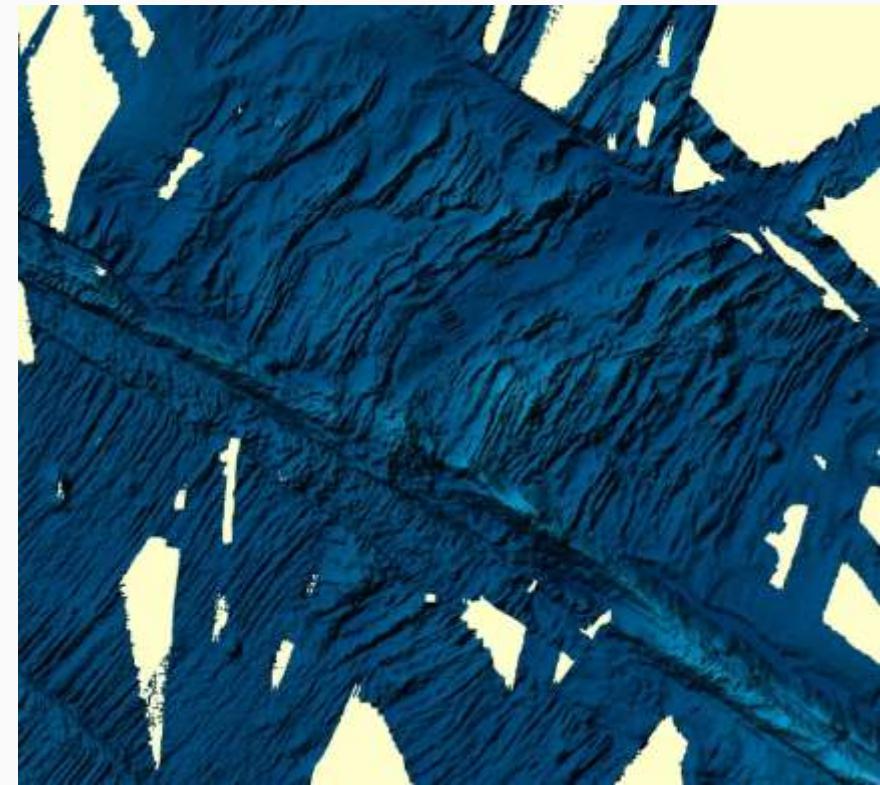
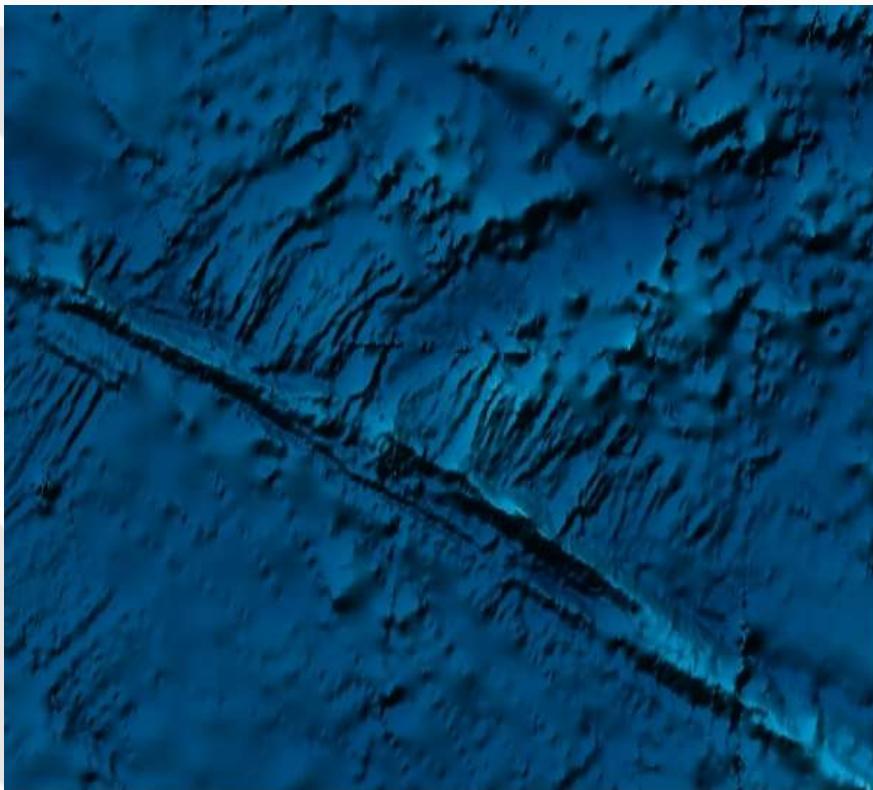
Multibeam Bathymetry
High resolution
Sparse coverage



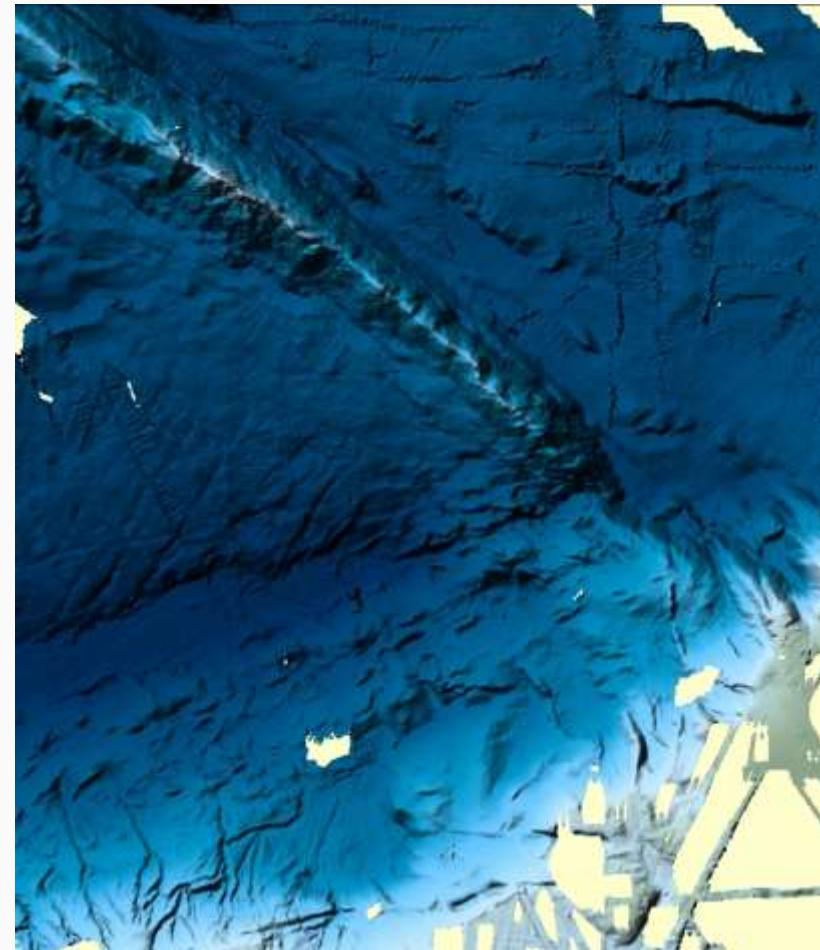
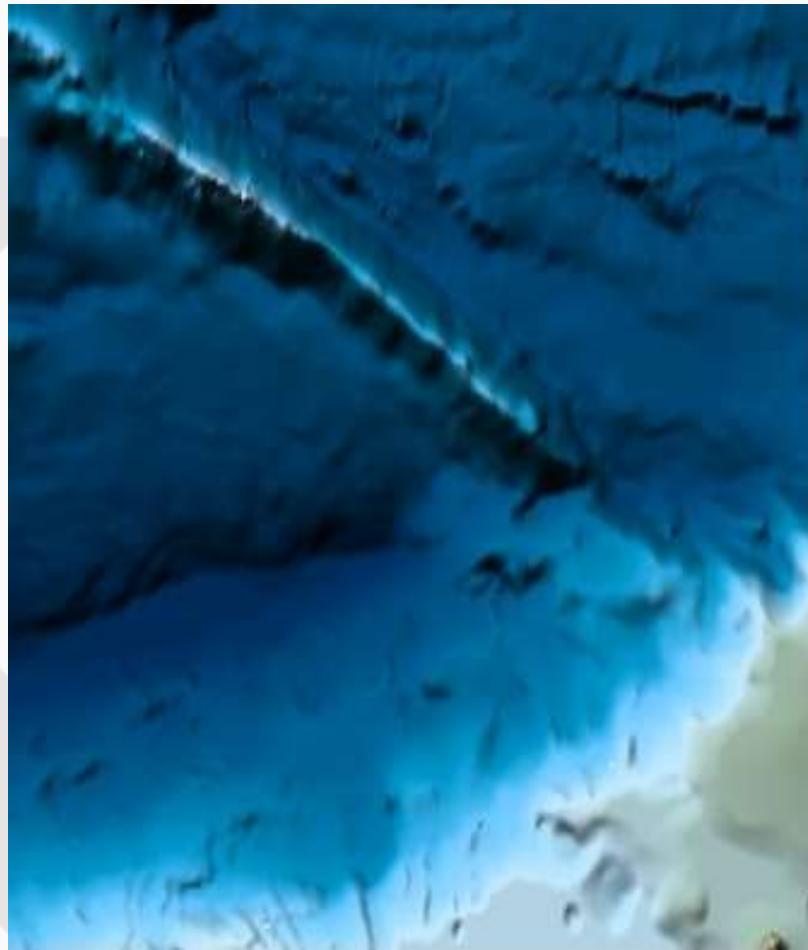
NORTH SCOTIA RIDGE



WEST SCOTIA RIDGE



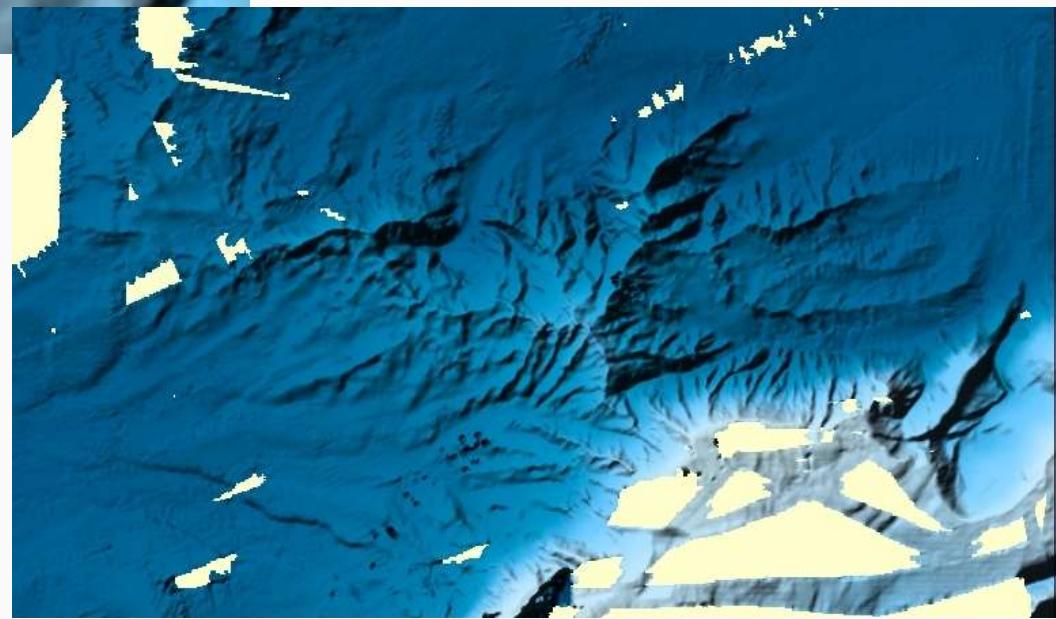
SHACKLETON FRACTURE ZONE

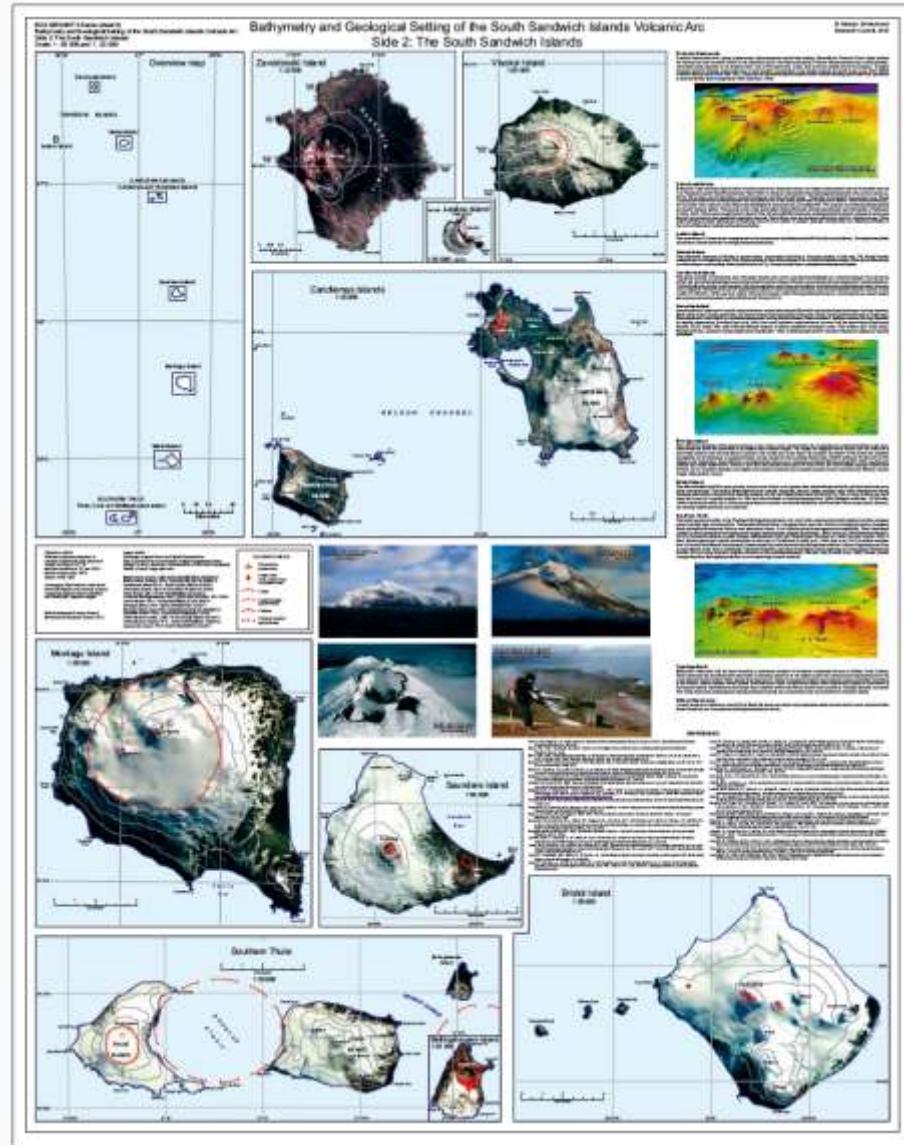
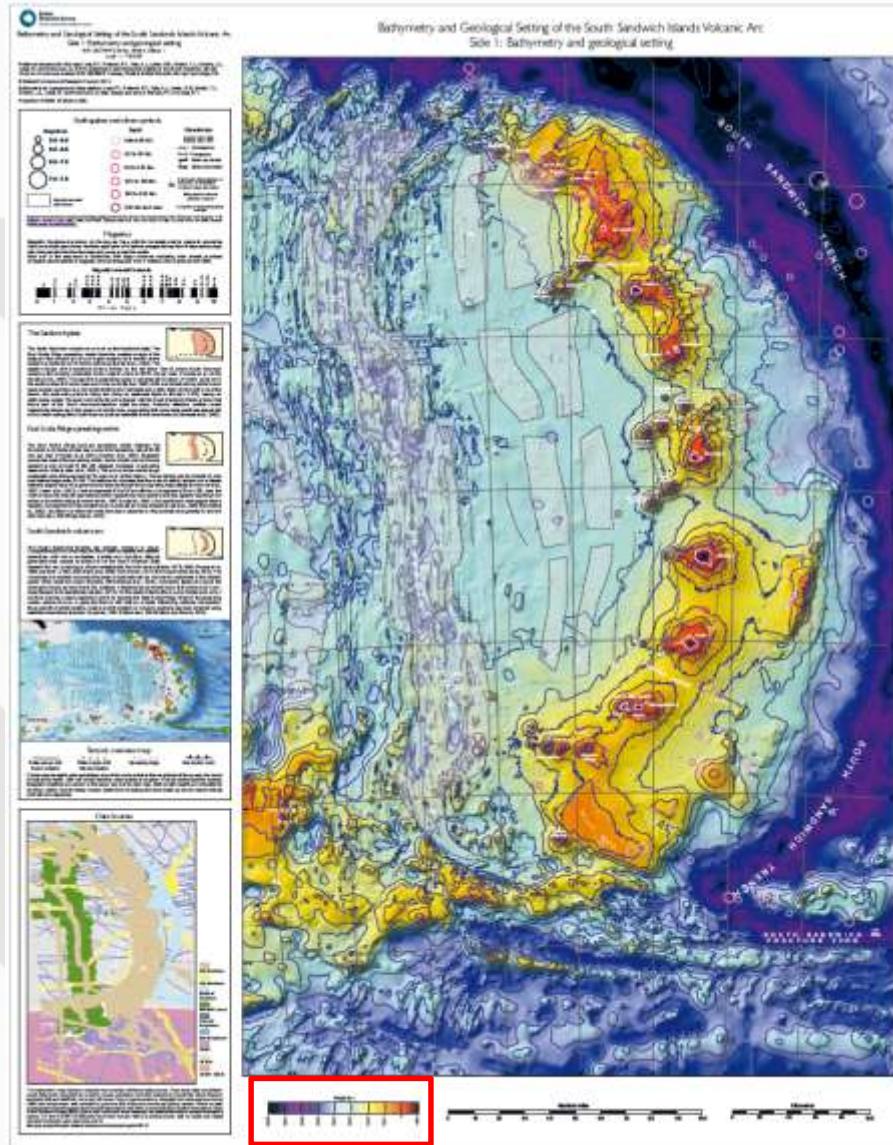


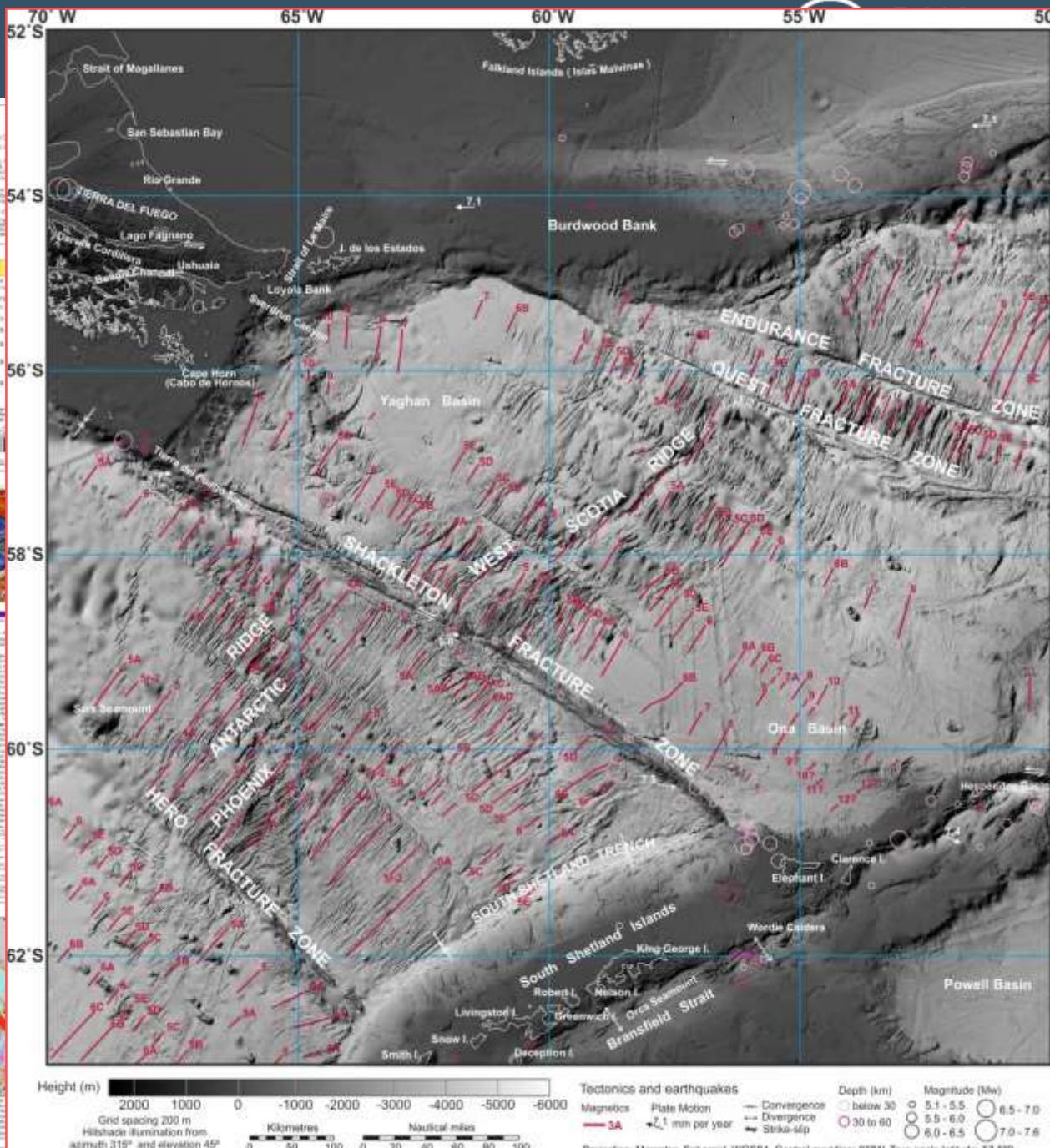
SFZ and NE SOUTH SHETLAND TRENCH

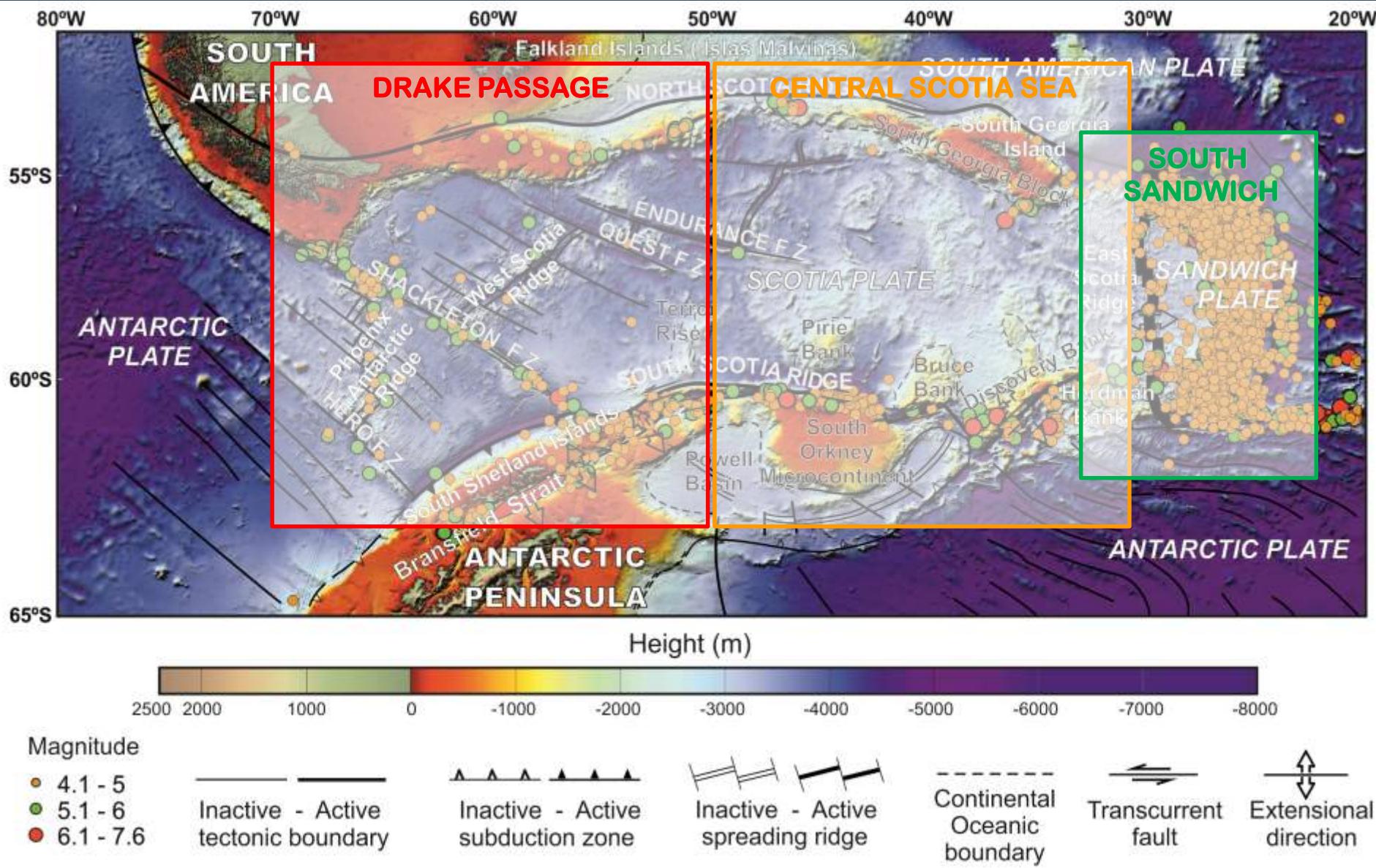


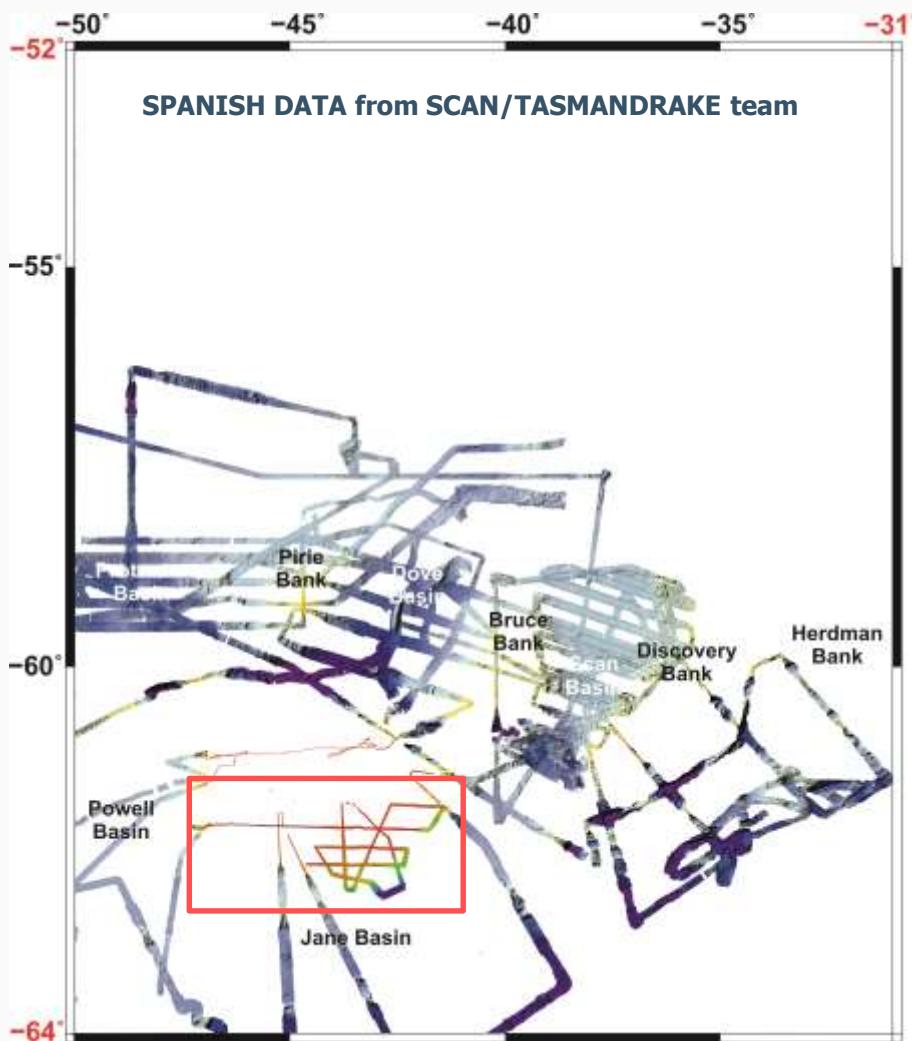
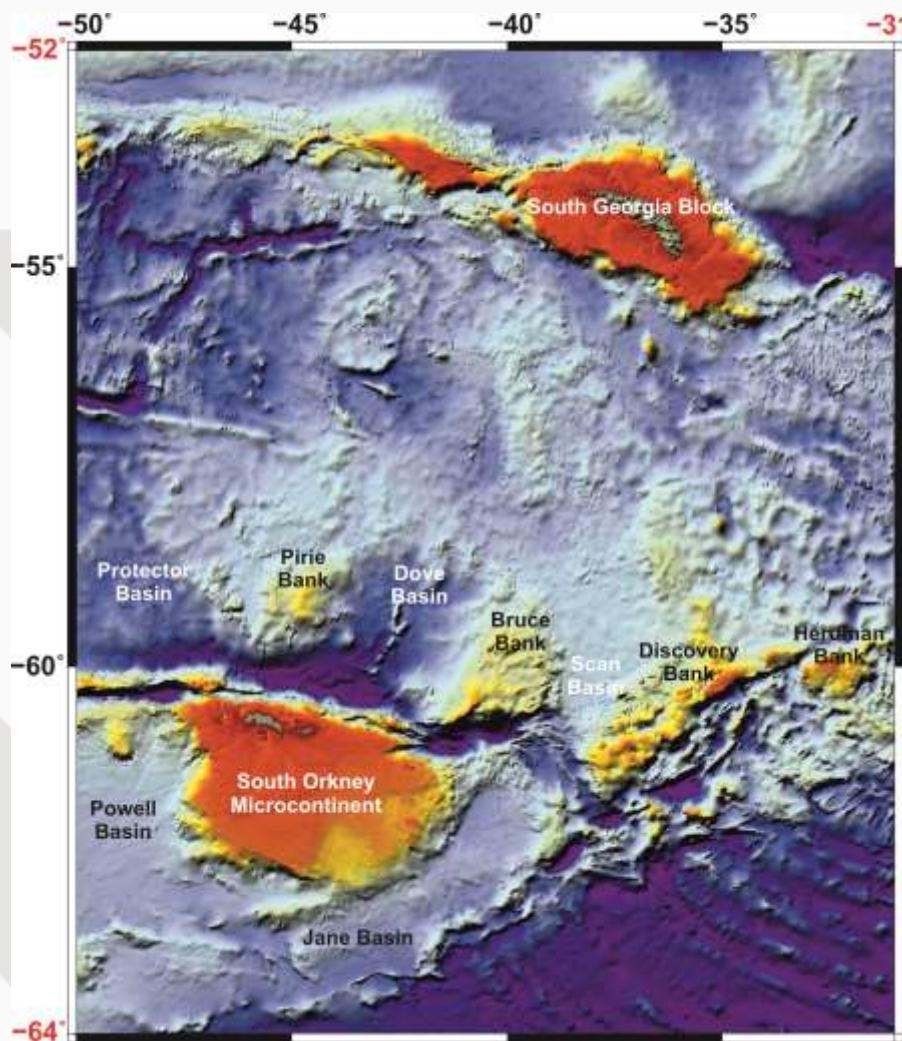
ONA HIGH











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Morphological and geological features of Drake Passage, Antarctica, from a new digital bathymetric model. 2018. Bohoyo, F.; Larter, R.D.; Galindo-Zaldívar, J.; Leat, P.T.; Maldonado, A.; Tate, A.J.; Gowland, E.J.M.; Arndt, J.E.; Dorschel, B.; Kim, Y.D.; Hong, J.K.; Flexas, M.M.; Lopez-Martinez, J.; Maestro, A.; Bermudez, O.; Nitsche, F.O.; Livermore, R.A.; Riley, T.R. *Accepted in Journal of Maps*



GRID after publication in JoM will be hosted at the BAS and IGME web servers www.igme.es and www.bas.ac.uk. END of 2018

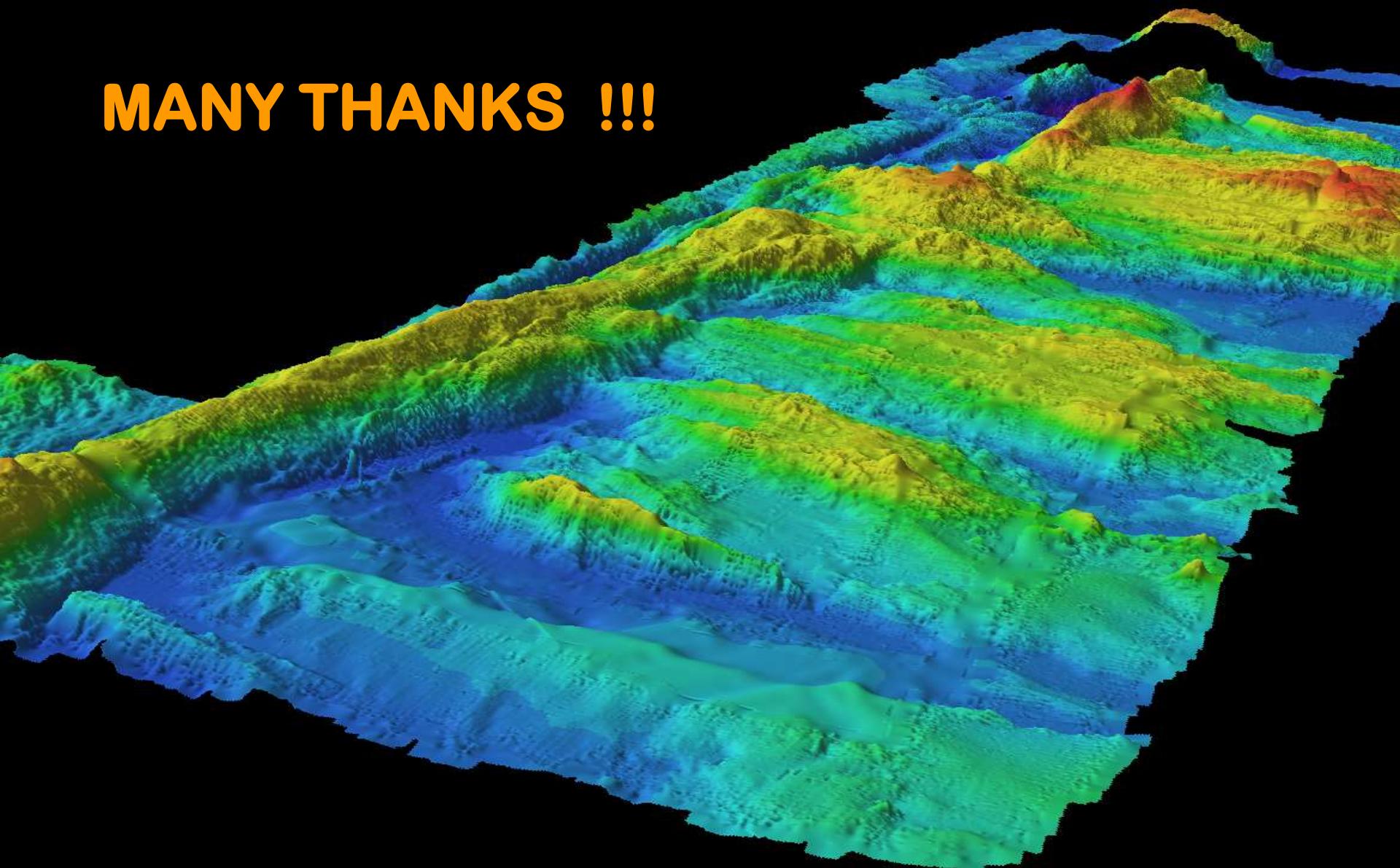


Bathymetry and Geological Setting of the Central Scotia Sea (1:1 500 000). BAS GEOMAP 2 Series, Sheet 8, British Antarctic Survey, Cambridge. IGME, BAS and AWI . 2019



Tectonic Map of the Scotia Arc (1:3 000 000). BAS GEOMAP 2 Series, Sheet 9, British Antarctic Survey, Cambridge. IGME, BAS and AWI . 2020 – 35 years later !!!

MANY THANKS !!!



Shackleton Fracture Zone (ANTPAC 97/98 cruise)